**第二節：名詞 (Nomen substantivum)**

練習題生字

<https://www.cultus.hk/latin20/NounsSession02.html>

練習一

將以下句子的主格名詞由單數變成複數。

例） Puella cuniculum amat. Puellae cuniculum amant.

女孩愛兔子。 女孩們愛兔子。

1. Vir deum laudat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deum laudant.

2. Ancilla cibum parat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cibum parant.

3. Amicus donum dat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ donum dant.

4. Medicus puerum curat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ puerum currant.

5. Soror fratrem culpat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fratrem culpant.

6. Fur virum necat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ virum necant.

7. Magister librum scribit.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ librum scribunt.

8. Mulier furem liberat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ furem liberant.

9. Puer matrem amat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ matrem amant.

10. Discipulus magistrum expectat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ magistrum expectant.

練習二

將以下句子的賓格名詞由單數變成複數。

例） Puella cuniculum amat. Puella cuniculos amat.

女孩愛兔子。 女孩愛兔子們。

1. Canem amo.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Servus mensam deponit.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Abaelardus filium habet.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Senex fabulam narrat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Aquila muscam non captat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Agricola semen seminat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. Canis furem mordet.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. Carnifex nocentem necat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Anserem edis.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Dux urbem regnat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

練習三

將以下名詞詞組翻譯作拉丁文。〈提示：注意名詞的數和格〉

例）cuniculus, puella; cuniculus puellae

兔子，女孩; 女孩的兔子

1. discipulus, sella ; ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

學生，椅子; 學生們的椅子

2. amicus, epistula; ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

男性朋友，書信; 男性朋友的多封書信

3. angelus, panis; ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

天使，麵包; 天使們的麵包

4. spes, semen; ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

希望，種子; 希望的種子

5. Romanus, deus ; ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

羅馬人，神; 羅馬人民的神

6. domus, porta; ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

家，門; 家裡的門

7. agricola, canis; ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

農夫，狗兒; 農夫們的多隻狗兒

8. fur, pecunia; ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

賊人，金錢; 賊人們的金錢

9. amans, oculus; ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

情人，眼睛; 情人的雙眼

10. digitus, senex; ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

手指，老人; 老人的多隻手指

練習四

將以下名詞詞組翻譯作拉丁文。〈提示：注意名詞的數和格〉

例） 男孩的兔子正在跳。(puer, cuniculus)

Cuniculus pueri salit.

1. 西塞羅的學生們在寫字。(Cicero, discipulus)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scribunt.

2. 爸爸的媽媽是祖母。(pater, mater)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ avia est.

3. 哀綠綺思曾是阿伯拉德的妻子。(Abaelardus, uxor)

Heloysa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fuit.

4. 主人的家很大。(dominus, domus)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ magnus est.

5. 馬可斯是鄰居的兒子。(vicinus, filius)

Marcus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ est.

6. 塞內卡是尼羅的老師。(Nero, magister)

Seneca \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ est.

7. 妹妹的狗正在吃。(soror, canis)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ edit.

8. 這是天父世界。(deus, mundus)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ est.

9. 總督的劍很重。(dux, gladius)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gravis est.

10. 城市的地下水道很長。(urbs, cloaca)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ longae sunt.