

Quodam die, sacerdos in mari se reperit, sed ipse natare non poterat. Accessit ad eum navis, e quo “Heus, da mihi manum tuam, ut te salvem...”

Sacerdos “Minime” respondit, “Deus ipse me salvabit...”

Post hoc, altera navis accessit ad eum: “Heus, da mihi manum, ut te salvem...”

Etiam “Minime” respondit, “Deus ipse me salvabit...”

Pauculum post submergit et mortuus est. Dein, cum in paradisum ascendit, Deum de hoc rogavit: “Cur non adiuvistis me, Domine?”

“Tibi Stulto”, respondit Deus, “duas naves misi ...”

## 1. Exercise

1a. Salve. Ego sum iuvenis sinensis

Salve. Ego sum cives romanus.

1b. si linguis hominum loquar et angelorum  
caritatem autem non habeam factus sum velut  
aes sonans aut cymbalum tinniens

1c. Caritas:

omnia suffert

omnia credit

omnia sperat

omnia sustinet

## 2. Latin Proverbs.

2a. Amicitiae nostrae memoriam spero  
sempiternam fore - Cicero

“I hope that the memory of our friendship will  
be everlasting.”

2b. Vir sapit qui pauca loquitur - Unknown

“That man is wise who talks little.”

2c. Ad praesens ova cras pullis sunt meliora -  
Unknown

“Eggs today are better than chickens  
tomorrow” or “A bird in hand is worth two in  
the bush.”

2d. Vires acquirit eundo - Virgil

“It gains strength by going (or as it goes).”

2e. Amare et sapere vix deo conceditur -  
Unknown “Even a god finds it hard to love and  
be wise at the same time.”

2f. Vitam regit fortuna, non sapientia - Cicero  
“Fortune, not wisdom, rules lives.”

2g. Alea iacta est - Caesar  
“The dice has been cast.”

2h. Vitanda est improba siren desidia - Horace  
“One must avoid that wicked temptress,  
Laziness.”

2i. Semper inops quicumque cupit - Claudian

"Whoever desires is always poor."

2l. Semper idem - Cicero

"Always the same thing."

2m. Dulce bellum inexpertis - Pindaros

"War is sweet for those who haven't experienced it."

2n. Si vis pacem, para bellum - Vegetius

"If you want peace, prepare for the war."

2o. Dum inter homines sumus, colamus  
humanitatem - Seneca

"As long as we are among humans, let us be humane."

2p. Si vis amari, ama - Seneca

"If you wish to be loved, love."

Una hirundo non facit ver - Horace

"One Sallow does not make Summer."

2q. Manus manum lavat - Petronius

"The favor for the favor" or "One hand washes the other."

2r. Gladiator in arena consilium capit - Seneca

"The gladiator is formulating his plan in the arena" or essentially "Too late."

## *[edit] Nouns and adjectives*

The citation form for nouns (the one normally shown in Latin dictionaries) is the Latin nominative singular, but this typically does not exhibit the root form from which English nouns are generally derived.

Latin nouns and adjectives			
Citation form	Declining stem	Meaning	English derivatives
<b>acer</b>	<b>acer-</b>	<b>maple</b>	aceric
<b>acer</b>	<b>acr-</b>	sharp	acid, acrimony
<b>acerbus</b>	acerb-	bitter	acerbic, acerbity, exacerbate
<b>acervus</b>	acerv-	heap	acerval, acervate, acervose, <b>Acervulinacea</b> , <b>acervulus</b>
<b>acētum</b>	acēt-	<b>vinegar</b>	<b>acetabulum</b> , <b>acetate</b> , <b>acetic</b>
<b>acinus</b>	acin-	berry	acinaceous, acinarius, aciniform, acinose, acinous
<b>acus</b>	acu-	needle	acuity, acumen, <b>acupuncture</b> , <b>acute</b> , acutifoliate, acutilingual
<b>adeps</b>	<b>adip-</b>	fat	<b>adipose</b>
<b>aedificium</b>	aedifici-	<b>building</b>	<b>aedicule</b> , <b>aedile</b> , edification, edifice
<b>aequus</b>	aequ-, -iqu-	even, level	adequacy, adequate, equable, equal, <b>equality</b> , <b>equanimity</b> , <b>equant</b> , <b>equation</b> , <b>equative</b> , <b>equator</b> , equatorial, equitable, equity, equivalence, equivalent, inadequacy, inadequate, inequality, iniquity
<b>aes</b>	<b>aer-</b>	ore	aeruginous, <b>aerugite</b> , aerugo, eruginous
<b>aeuum</b>	aev-	age, eon	age, coeval, eviternal, <b>longevity</b> , <b>mediaeval</b> , nonage, primaeval

<b>ager</b>	agr-, -egr-	<b>field</b>	agrarian, agrestal, <b>agriculture</b> , peregrine, <b>pilgrim</b> , pilgrimage
<b>ala</b>	al-	<b>wing</b>	alar, <b>alate</b> , aliferous, aliform, aligerous
<b>alacer</b>	alacr-	quick	alacrity
<b>albus</b>	alb-	dull <b>white</b>	<b>alb</b> , <b>albarium</b> , <b>albedo</b> , <b>albinism</b> , albino, <b>albite</b> , album, <b>albumen</b> , <b>albumin</b>
<b>alius</b>	ali-	other	<b>alias</b> , <b>alibi</b> , <b>alien</b>
<b>amplus</b>	ampl-	ample	amplification, amplitude
<b>anguis</b>	angu-	snake	<b>Anguidae</b> , anguiform, anguilliform, anguine
<b>angulus</b>	angul-	corner	angular, angulose, quadrangle, triangle
<b>anima</b>	anim-	<b>breath, soul, life</b>	<b>animal</b> , <b>animate</b> , <b>animation</b> , animator, inanimate
<b>animus</b>	anim-	mind, anger	animosity, unanimous
<b>annus</b>	ann-, -enn-	<b>year</b>	<b>anniversary</b> , annual, annuity, <b>biannual</b> , biennial, <b>millennium</b> , perennial
<b>ānser</b>	ānser-	<b>goose</b>	anserine
<b>aqua</b>	aqu-	<b>water</b>	<b>akvavit</b> , <b>aqua vitae</b> , <b>aquaculture</b> , <b>aquamarine</b> , <b>aquarelle</b> , <b>aquarium</b> , <b>Aquarius</b> , aquatic, aquatile, <b>aqueduct</b> , <b>aqueous</b> , <b>aquifer</b> , aquiferous, aquiform
<b>aquila</b>	aquil-	<b>eagle</b>	<b>Aquila</b> , aquiline
<b>arbor</b>	arbor-	<b>tree</b>	arboreal, <b>arboretum</b>
<b>argentum</b>	argent-	<b>silver</b>	argent, <b>Argentina</b>
<b>arma</b>	arm-		armada, armature, <b>armistice</b> , <b>armor</b> , <b>army</b>
<b>ars</b>	<b>art-</b>	art, skill	<b>artifact</b> , artificial, artisan
<b>artus</b>	art-	joint	<b>articular</b> , articulate, articulation, <b>coarticulation</b>
<b>asinus</b>	asin-	<b>donkey</b>	asinine
<b>audāx</b>	audāc-	brave, bold	audacious, audacity
<b>auris</b>	aur-	<b>ear</b>	aural, <b>auricle</b> , auriform



<b>aurum</b>	aur-	<b>gold</b>	aurate, aureate, <b>aureole</b>
<b>avis</b>	avi-	<b>bird</b>	<b>Aves</b> , avian, <b>aviary</b> , aviation
<b>avunculus</b>	avuncul-	<b>uncle</b> , mother's brother	<b>avuncular</b> , uncle
<b>baca</b>	bac-	<b>berry</b>	baccate, bacciferous, bacciform, baccivorous
<b>beatus</b>	beat-	<b>blessed</b>	<b>beatification</b> , <b>Beatitudes</b>
<b>bellum</b>	bell-	<b>war</b>	<b>antebellum</b> , <b>bellicose</b> , <b>belligerence</b> , <b>rebel</b> , <b>rebellion</b> , <b>revel</b>
<b>bellus</b>	bell-	pretty	embellish, embellishment
<b>bene</b>	ben-	good	benediction, benefactor, benefit, benign, <b>benignity</b>
<b>bestia</b>	besti-	animal	bestial, <b>bestiary</b>
<b>bini</b>	bin-	two each	<b>binary</b> , binate, combination
<b>bonus</b> – <b>melior</b> – <b>optimus</b>	bon- – melior- – optim-	good – better – best	<b>bonbon</b> , bonify, bonitary, bonus – ameliorate, meliority – optimal, optimist
<b>bōs</b>	<b>bov-</b>	cow, <b>ox</b>	<b>bovine</b> , bovinic acid
<b>bracchium</b>	brac-	arm, support	embrace, braces, bracelet
<b>brevis</b>	brev-	brief, short	<b>abbreviation</b> , <b>breve</b> , brevet, <b>breviary</b> , brevity
<b>bucca</b>	bucc-	cheek, <b>mouth</b> , cavity	buccal, <b>buccinator muscle</b>
<b>bulbus</b>	bulb-	bulbous	bulb, bulbose, bulbous, bulbule
<b>bullā</b>	bull-	bubble, flask	ebullient, <b>ebullism</b>
<b>bursa</b>	burs-	pouch, purse	bourse, bursa, <b>bursar</b> , <b>bursary</b> , disburse
butyrum	butyr-	butter	butyric
<b>calx</b>	calc- -culc-	heel	inculcate

<b>calx</b>	<b>calc-</b>	limestone, pebble	calciform, <b>calcite</b> , <b>calcium</b> , calculus, calculation
<b>camera</b>	camer-	vault	bicameral, <b>camera</b>
<b>campus</b>	camp-	field	camp, campaign, <b>camping</b> , campus, <b>champion</b>
<b>candela</b>	candel-	candle	<b>candela</b> , <b>candelabra</b> , candelabrum, <b>chandelier</b> , chandler, <b>chandlery</b>
<b>canis</b>	can-	<b>dog</b>	canary, canicule, <b>canid</b> , canine, <b>Canis Major</b>
<b>caper</b>	capr-	<b>goat</b>	<b>capric</b> , <b>Capricorn</b> , caprine
<b>capillus</b>	capill-	hair	capillaries, capilliform
<b>capsa</b>	caps-	box, case	capsule, case, chassis, encapsulation
<b>caput</b>	<b>capit-</b> , - cipit-	<b>head</b>	<b>cape</b> , capital, capitulate, <b>capo</b> , <b>decapitation</b> , precipice, <b>precipitation</b> , precipitous
<b>carbo</b>	<b>carbon-</b>	<b>coal</b>	<b>carbon</b> , <b>Carboniferous</b>
<b>carcer</b>	carcer-	jail	<b>incarceration</b>
<b>cardo</b>	<b>cardin-</b>	<b>hinge</b>	cardinal
<b>caro</b>	<b>carn-</b>	<b>flesh</b>	<b>carnage</b> , carnal, <b>carnary</b> , carnation, carneous, carnival, <b>carnivore</b> , <b>carnose</b> , <b>carnosity</b> , charnel, incarnate, incarnation, reincarnate, reincarnation
<b>casa</b>	cas-		casino
<b>caseus</b>	case-	cheese	caseic, <b>casein</b>
<b>castus</b>	cast-, - cest-	pure	<b>caste</b> , chaste, <b>chastity</b> , <b>incest</b>
<b>catena</b>	caten-	<b>chain</b>	<b>catenary</b> , <b>catenative</b> , <b>concatenation</b>
<b>cauda</b>	caud-, cod-	<b>tail</b>	caudal, coda
<b>caulis</b>	caul-, col-	stalk, stem	caulicle, cauliflorous, cauline
<b>causa</b>	caus-, - cus-		<b>accusative</b> , <b>causality</b> , <b>causative</b>

<b>cavus</b>	cav-	hollow	<b>cave</b> , cavity, concave, excavation, <b>excavator</b>
<b>celeber</b>	celebr-	<b>famous</b>	<b>celebration</b> , <b>celebrity</b>
<b>celer</b>	celer-	quick	<b>accelerant</b> , <b>acceleration</b> , accelerator, celerity
<b>centeni</b>	centen-	hundred each	centenary
<b>centesimus</b>	centesim-	hundredth	centesimal, centesimation
<b>centum</b>	cent-	<b>hundred</b>	<b>cent</b> , <b>centennial</b> , <b>centurion</b>
<b>cera</b>	cer-	<b>wax</b>	ceraceous, cereous, <b>ceresin</b>
<b>certus</b>	cert-	certain	<b>certiorari</b> , certitude
<b>cervīx</b>	<b>cervīc-</b>	<b>neck</b>	cervical, <b>cervix</b>
<b>cervus</b>	cerv-	deer	cervid, Cervidae, cervine
<b>ceterus</b>	ceter-	<b>other</b>	<b>et cetera</b>
<b>cilium</b>	cili-	<b>eyelash</b>	cilia, supercilious
<b>cinis</b>	ciner-	ashes	cinereous, cinerin, incinerator
<b>circus</b>	circ-	circle	circular, <b>circus</b>
<b>cirrus</b>	cirr-	curl, <b>tentacle</b>	<b>cirrus</b>
<b>cīvis</b>	cīv-	citizen	civil, <b>civilian</b> , civility
<b>clarus</b>	clar-	clear	clarify, clarity, <b>declaration</b> , declarative, declaratory, declare
<b>clāvicula</b>	clāvicul-	little key	<b>clavicle</b>
<b>clavis</b>	clav-	key	<b>clavier</b>
<b>clemens</b>	<b>clement-</b>	mild	<b>clemency</b> , clement, inclement
<b>collis</b>	coll-	<b>hill</b>	colliculus
<b>collum</b>	coll-	<b>neck</b>	<b>collar</b>
<b>color</b>	<b>color-</b>	<b>color</b>	<b>Colorado</b> , coloration, <b>coloratura</b> , discolor, tricolor
<b>colum</b>	col-	strainer	<b>colander</b> , percolate

<b>cor</b>	<b>cord-</b>	<b>heart</b>	accord, concordance, <b>concordat</b> , cordate, cordial, cordiform, core, courage, discord, discordant, obcordate, record
<b>corbis</b>	corb-	basket	corb, <b>corf</b>
<b>corium</b>	cori-		coriaceous, excoriate
<b>cornū</b>	corn-	<b>horn</b>	bicorn, <b>Capricorn</b> , <b>cornea</b> , corniform, cornucopia, <b>unicorn</b>
<b>corona</b>	coron-	<b>crow</b>	<b>corona</b> , <b>coronation</b> , coroniform
<b>corpus</b>	<b>corpor-</b>	<b>body</b>	<b>corporal</b> , <b>corporation</b> , corporeal, corps, corpse, corpulent, corpuscle, incorporation
<b>cortex</b>	<b>cortic-</b>	<b>bark</b> , rind	corticosteroid
<b>corvus</b>	corv-	<b>raven</b>	<b>corbel</b> , corvine
<b>costa</b>	cost-	<b>rib</b>	<b>coast</b> , costal
<b>coxa</b>	cox-	<b>hip</b>	coxal
<b>crapula</b>	crapul-		crapulence, crapulent
<b>cras</b>	<b>cras-</b>	<b>tomorrow</b>	<b>procrastinate</b> , <b>procrastination</b>
<b>crassus</b>	crass-	thick	crass, crassitude
<b>cratis</b>	crat-		crate
<b>creta</b>	cret-	<b>chalk</b>	<b>cretaceous</b>
<b>cribrum</b>	cribr-	<b>sieve</b>	cribble, <b>cribellum</b> , cribrate, cribriform
<b>crimen</b>	crimin-		criminal
<b>crispus</b>	crisp-	curled	crispate
<b>crista</b>	crist-	<b>crest</b>	cristate
<b>crus</b>	<b>crur-</b>	leg, shank	crural
<b>crux</b>	<b>cruc-</b>	<b>cross</b>	crucial, <b>cruciate</b> , crucifer, <b>cruciferous</b> , <b>crucifix</b> , <b>crucifixion</b> , <b>cruciform</b> , crucify, crusade, excruciating
<b>culex</b>	culic-	gnat	<b>Culex</b> , culiciform, culicifuge, culicine, Culicivora
<b>culina</b>	culin-	<b>kitchen</b>	culinarian, culinary

<b>culpa</b>	culp-	blame, fault	culpable, <b>culprit</b> , exculpate, exculpatory
<b>cuneus</b>	cune-	<b>wedge</b>	cuneate, cuneiform
<b>cura</b>	cur-	care	<b>accuracy</b> , accurate, <b>curator</b> , <b>cure</b> , curious, procurator, secure, security
<b>curtus</b>	curt-	shortened	curt, curtail
<b>curvus</b>	curv-	bent	<b>curvature</b> , curviform
<b>cuspis</b>	<b>cuspid-</b>	tip	bicuspid
<b>cutis</b>	cut-	hide, <b>skin</b>	cutaneous, <b>cuticle</b> , subcutaneous
<b>damnum</b>	<b>damn-</b> <b>-demn-</b>	<b>harm</b>	<b>condemn</b> , <b>damage</b> , <b>damnation</b> , indemnity
<b>decem</b>	decem-	<b>ten</b>	<b>December</b> , decemfid, decempedal, <b>decemviri</b>
<b>decimus</b>	decim-	tenth	<b>decimal</b> , decimate, <b>decimation</b>
<b>decus</b>	decor-		decorous, decorum
<b>deni</b>	den-	ten each	<b>denarius</b> , denary, <b>dinero</b>
<b>dens</b>	<b>dent-</b>	<b>tooth</b>	dental, dentiform, dentifrice, denture, indent, trident
<b>densus</b>	dens-	thick	<b>condensation</b> , condense, <b>density</b>
<b>deus</b>	de-	god	deification, deiform, <b>deity</b>
<b>dexter</b>	dextr-	<b>right</b>	dexterity, dexterous, <b>dextral</b> , <b>dextrin</b> , dextrose
<b>diēs</b>	diē-	<b>day</b>	dial, <b>diary</b> , diurnal, <b>diurnality</b> , <b>meridian</b> , <b>quotidian</b>
<b>digitus</b>	digit-	<b>finger</b> , toe	<b>digit</b> , digital, digitiform
<b>dignus</b>	dign-	<b>worthy</b>	<b>condign</b> , <b>deign</b> , <b>dignify</b> , dignitary, <b>dignity</b> , <b>disdain</b> , indignant, indignation, indignity
<b>discipulus</b>	discipul-	student	disciple, <b>discipline</b>
<b>dominus</b>	domin-	lord	domain, dominate, dominion
<b>domus</b>	dom-	house	<b>dome</b> , domestic, domesticate, <b>domicile</b>
<b>dorsum</b>	dors-	back	dorsal, indorse

<b>dos</b>	dot-	dowry	dotal, dotation
<b>dulcis</b>	dulc-	sweet	douce, dulcet, <b>dulcian, dulcimer</b>
<b>duo</b>	du-	<b>two</b>	dual, duality, dubious, duet, duo, duplex
<b>durus</b>	dur-	hard	durability, <b>durable, duration, durative, duress, endurance,</b> endure, obdurate
<b>ensis</b>	ens-	<b>sword</b>	ensiform
<b>equus</b>	equ-	<b>horse</b>	<b>equestrian,</b> equine
<b>eruca</b>	eruc-	<b>caterpillar</b>	eruciform
<b>faba</b>	fab-	<b>bean</b>	<b>faba bean,</b> fabaceous
<b>faber</b>	fabr-		fabric
<b>faenum</b>	faen-	<b>hay</b>	
<b>falx</b>	<b>falc-</b>	<b>sickle</b>	falcate, falciform
<b>fames</b>	fam-	hunger	<b>famine,</b> famished
<b>fanum</b>	fan-	<b>temple</b>	<b>profanity</b>
<b>fascis</b>	fasc-	bundle	<b>fasciculation</b>
<b>fatuus</b>	fatu-	foolish, useless	fatuous, <b>infatuation</b>
<b>fauces</b>	fauc-, - foc-	<b>throat</b>	faucal, suffocate
<b>febris</b>	febr-	<b>fever</b>	febrifacient, febriferous, febrifuge, febrile
<b>fēlēs</b>	<b>fēl-</b>	<b>cat</b>	<b>felid, Felinae,</b> feline
<b>fēlix</b>	<b>fēlic-</b>	<b>happy</b>	felicitations, felicitous, felicity
<b>fēmina</b>	fēmin-	woman	effeminate, <b>femininity</b>
<b>femur</b>	<b>femor-</b>	<b>thigh</b>	femoral, <b>femur</b>
<b>fenestra</b>	fenestr-	<b>window</b>	<b>defenestration</b>
<b>ferox</b>	<b>feroc-</b>	fierce	ferocious, ferocity

<b>ferrum</b>	ferr-	<b>iron</b>	<b>ferrate, ferrite</b> , ferreous, ferrous, ferruginous, ferrugo
<b>ferus</b>	fer-	wild	feral, ferine, ferocious, ferocity, fierce
<b>feudum</b>	feud-	fee	feudal
<b>ficus</b>	fic-	fig	<b>Ficus</b>
<b>fides</b>	fid-	<b>faith, trust</b>	<b>affiance, affiant, affidavit, confidence, confidential, fidelity, infidel, infidelity, perfidy</b>
<b>filia</b> <b>filius</b>	fili- fili-	<b>daughter</b> <b>son</b>	<b>affiliation, filial</b>
<b>filum</b>	fil-	<b>thread</b>	bifilar, <b>filament</b> , filiferous, filiform
<b>finis</b>	fīn-	end, limit	affine, affinity, confine, confinement, confines, confinity, define, definite, definition, definitive, <b>equifinality</b> , final, finality, <b>finance</b> , fine, finesse, finish, finite, indefinite, infinite, <b>infinity, infinitive</b> , prefinite, redefine, refine, refinement, refinery, transfinite
<b>firmus</b>	firm-	firm	affirm, affirmation, affirmative, confirm, <b>confirmation, firmament</b> , infirm, infirmary
<b>fiscus</b>	fisc-	<b>basket</b>	confiscation, fiscal
<b>fistula</b>	fistul-	pipe, tube	<b>fistula</b> , fistulate
<b>flaccus</b>	flacc-	flabby	flaccid
<b>flavus</b>	flav-	<b>yellow</b>	<b>flavin, flavivirus, flavonoid</b>
<b>flōs</b>	flōr-	<b>flower</b>	<b>flora</b> , floral, floret, <b>floriculture</b> , florid, floriferous, floriform, florist, <b>floruit</b> , flourish, inflorescence
<b>focus</b>	foc-	<b>hearth</b>	bifocal, focal, trifocal
<b>foedus</b>	foeder-		confederation, federal
<b>folium</b>	foli-	<b>leaf</b>	bifoliate, <b>defoliant</b> , foliage, foliation, foliature, <b>folic acid</b> , foliferous, folio, foliole, foliose, foliosity, <b>folivore</b> , portfolio, trifoliate
<b>follis</b>	foll-	<b>bellows</b>	follicle, follicular
<b>fons</b>	font-	<b>fountain, spring</b>	font, fontal, <b>fontanelle</b>

<b>foris</b>	for-	outdoors	foreclose, foreign, forest, forum
<b>fōrma</b>	fōrm-	form, <b>shape</b>	biform, conform, conformance, conformant, <b>conformity</b> , deform, deformation, <b>deformity</b> , formal, formality, <b>formant</b> , format, formation, formative, <b>formula</b> , <b>formulary</b> , inform, informal, informality, informant, information, informative, perform, performance, reform, <b>reformation</b> , <b>reformatory</b> , <b>transform</b> , transformative, transformation, uniform, uniformity
<b>formica</b>	formic-	<b>ant</b>	formic
<b>formus</b>	form-	warm	
<b>fornix</b>	<b>fornic-</b>	vault	<b>fornication</b> , forniciform
<b>fors</b>	fort-	<b>luck</b>	fortuitous, fortuity, fortunate, fortune
<b>fortis</b>	fort-	strong	comfort, effort, <b>force</b> , forte, <b>fortification</b> , fortify, <b>fortis</b> , fortissimo, fortitude
<b>fovea</b>	fove-	shallow round depression	<b>fovea</b> , foveal, foveole
<b>frāter</b>	frātr-	<b>brother</b>	fraternal, <b>fraternity</b> , fratricide
<b>fraus</b>	<b>fraud-</b>	<b>fraud</b>	defraud, fraudulent
<b>frequens</b>	frequent-	often	<b>frequency</b> , <b>frequentative</b>
<b>frōns</b>	<b>front-</b>	<b>forehead</b>	affront, confront, front, frontage, frontal
<b>frustum</b>	frust-	piece	<b>frustule</b> , frustulent, <b>frustum</b>
<b>frūx</b>	<b>frūg-</b>	fruit	frugal
<b>fulvus</b>	fulv-		fulvic acid, fulvid, fulvous
<b>fūmus</b>	fūm-	<b>smoke</b>	fumacious, fumage, fumarine, fumarole, fumatorium, fume, fumigation, <b>perfume</b>
<b>fundus</b>	fund-	bottom	found, foundation, <b>fundamentalism</b> , profound, profundity
<b>fungus</b>	fung-	mushroom	fungal, fungicide, fungiform
<b>funis</b>	fun-	rope	<b>funicular</b>
<b>fur</b>	fur-	thief	furuncle



<b>furca</b>	furc-	fork	bifurcation, furcate, <b>furcula</b>
<b>furtum</b>	furt-	theft	furtive
<b>fuscus</b>	fusc-	dark	fuscation, fuscine, fuscous, <b>obfuscation</b>
<b>gelu</b>	gel-		congeal, <b>gel, gelatin</b> , gelid, <b>gelignite</b>
<b>gens</b>	<b>gent-</b>		<b>gens</b> , gentile, gentility, gentle
<b>genu</b>	genu-	<b>knee</b>	<b>genuflection</b>
<b>genus</b>	<b>gener-</b>	birth, offspring, creation	degenerate, engender, gender, general, <b>generation</b> , generator, generic, generosity, generous, genre, genuine, <b>genus</b>
<b>glacies</b>	glaci-	<b>ice</b>	glacial, <b>glaciation, glacier, glaci</b>
<b>gladius</b>	gladi-	<b>sword</b>	gladiator, <b>gladiolus</b>
<b>gluten</b>	glutin-	<b>glue</b>	agglutination, <b>glutelin, gluten</b> , glutinosity, glutinous
<b>gracilis</b>	gracil-		gracile, gracility
<b>gradus</b>	grad-	step	degrade, gradation, grade, gradient, gradine, gradual, graduation, prograde, retrograde
<b>grandis</b>	grand-		grandeur, grandiloquent, grandiose, grandiosity
<b>granum</b>	gran-	grain	granary, <b>granite</b> , granular, granule
<b>gratus</b>	grat-		congratulations, congratulatory, disgrace, grace, gratify, gratis, gratitude, gratuitous, gratulation
<b>gravis</b>	grav-	heavy	aggravate, gravamen, <b>grave</b> , gravid, <b>gravid</b> , gravidity, <b>gravitation</b> , gravity, grieve, grievance
<b>grex</b>	<b>greg-</b>	<b>flock, herd</b>	<b>aggregate, aggregation, aggregator, congregate, congregation, egregious, gregarious, segregate, segregation</b>
<b>grossus</b>	gross-	thick	engross, gross
<b>gula</b>	gul-		gullet, gully
<b>gurgis</b>	gurgit-		regurgitate
<b>gustus</b>	gust-	taste	disgust, gustatory, gusto

<b>gutta</b>	gutt-	drop	gout, guttifer, guttiform
<b>guttur</b>	guttur-	<b>throat</b>	guttural

Carpe Diem

Tu ne quaesieris, scire  
nefas, quem mihi, quem  
tibi

finem di dederint,  
Leuconoe, nec  
Babylonios

temptaris numerous; ut  
melius, quidquid erit,  
pati.

Don't ask (it's  
forbidden to know)  
what end

the gods have  
granted to me or  
you, Leuconoe.  
Don't play with

**Babylonian**

fortune-telling  
either. How much

seu pluris hiemes seu  
tribuit Iuppiter ultimam,

quae nunc oppositis  
debilitat pumicibus mare

Tyrrhenum; sapias, vina  
liques et spatio brevi

spem longam reseces;  
dum loquimur, fugerit  
invida aetas: **carpe diem,**

better it is to endure  
whatever will be!

Whether Jupiter has  
allotted to sink you  
many more winters  
or this final one

which even now  
wears out the  
Tyrrhenian sea on  
the rocks placed  
opposite

— be wise, be  
truthful, strain the  
wine, and scale back  
your long hopes

to a short period.  
While we speak,

quam minimum credula      envious time will  
postero.                              have {already} fled:

« Altissimu, onnipotente, bon Signore,  
tue so' le laude, la gloria e 'honore et onne  
benedictione.

Ad te solo, Altissimo, se konfàno et nullu homo  
ène dignu te mentovare.

Laudato sie, mi' Signore, cum tucte le tue  
creature, spetialmente messor lo frate sole, lo  
qual è iorno, et allumini noi per lui. Et ellu è  
bellu e radiante cum grande splendore, de te,  
Altissimo, porta significatione.

Laudato si', mi' Signore, per sora luna e le  
stelle, in celu l'ài formate clarite et pretiose et  
belle.

Laudato si', mi' Signore, per frate vento et per  
aere et nubilo et sereno et onne tempo, per lo  
quale a le tue creature d'ài sustentamento.

Laudato si', mi' Signore, per sor'aqua, la quale è molto utile et humile et pretiosa et casta.

Laudato si', mi' Signore, per frate focu, per lo quale ennallumini la nocte, et ello è bello et iocundo et robustoso et forte.

Laudato si', mi' Signore, per sora nostra matre terra, la quale ne sustenta et governa, et produce diversi fructi con coloriti flori et herba.

Laudato si', mi' Signore, per quelli ke perdonano per lo tuo amore, et sostengo infirmitate et tribulatione.

Beati quelli ke 'l sosterrano in pace, ka da te, Altissimo, sirano incoronati.

Laudato si' mi' Signore per sora nostra morte corporale, da la quale nullu homo vivente pò skappare: guai a quelli ke morrano ne le peccata mortali; beati quelli ke trovarà ne le tue santissime voluntati, ka la morte secunda no 'l farrà male.

Laudate et benedicete mi' Signore' et  
ringratiare et serviateli cum grande humilitate »