

Termini Grammatici 語法專用詞

** 字母 letter

元音 voiced letter	短音節 short syllable
輔音 consonant letter	末音節 last syllable
音量 vowel length 長元音 long vowel	倒數第二音節 syllable next to last, penult syllable
短元音 short vowel	倒數第三音節 antepenult syllable
音節 syllable	重音 accent
音節之長短 quantity of syllable	
長音節 long syllable	

** 詞 word

詞根 root	前綴 prefix
詞幹 stem	後綴 suffix
詞尾 ending	詞組 phrase

句法 syntax

語法 grammar

略語 abbreviation

** A 詞類 parts of speech

動詞 verb 名詞 noun 代詞 pronoun 形容詞 adjective 副詞 adverb 前詞 preposition 連詞 conjunction 歎詞 interjection

* 動詞 verb

變位法 conjugation (性質)	合成動詞 compound verb
外動動詞 transitive verb	不全動詞 defective verb (功能)
內動動詞 intransitive verb	有定動詞 finite verb
主動動詞 active verb	無定動詞 infinitive verb
受動動詞 passive verb	無位動詞 impersonal verb
助動詞 auxiliary verb (結構)	漸成動詞 inchoative verb
異態動詞 deponent verb	情意動詞 attentive verb (意義)
半異態動詞 Semi-deponent verb	請求動詞 verb of petition
例外動詞 anomalous verb	命令動詞 verb of commanding

移動動詞 verb of motion
知覺動詞 verb of feeling
分離動詞 verb of separating
怕之動詞 verb of fearing
說之動詞 verb of saying
疑問動詞 verb of doubting

語態 voice
主動語態 active voice
被動語態 passive voice

語氣 mood
無定語氣 infinitive mood
命令語氣 imperative mood
直述語氣 indicative mood
情意語氣 subjunctive mood

時 tense
現在時 present tense
將來時 future tense
常過時 imperfect tense
全過時 perfect tense
未過時 future perfect tense
先過時 pluperfect tense
敘述之時 historic tense
已過之時 past tense
相對之時 relative tense
時態序列 sequence of tenses

位 person
第一位 first person
第二位 second person
第三位 third person

數 number
單數 singular number
複數 plural number

分詞 participle
獨立分詞 absolute participle
依賴分詞 joined participle
現主分詞 active present participle
將主分詞 active future participle
全被分詞 passive perfect participle
將被分詞 passive future participle

動名詞 gerund
屬格動名 genitive gerund
與格動名 dative gerund
賓格動名 accusative gerund
奪格動名 ablative gerund

目的動名詞 supine
賓格目動名 accusative supine
奪格目動名 ablative supine

* 名詞 substantive noun

(性質)
固有名詞 proper noun
抽象名詞 abstract noun
集合名詞 collective noun
同屬名詞 common noun
具體名詞 concrete noun
(意義)
群眾之名詞 noun of group
多寡之名詞 noun of quantity
度量之名詞 noun of measure
物質之名詞 noun of material things
生物之名詞 noun of living things

類屬 gender

陰類 feminine gender
陽類 masculine gender
無類 neuter gender

格 case
變格法 declension
呼格 vocative
主格 nominative
屬格 genitive
與格 dative
賓格 accusative
奪格 ablative
正格 direct case
偏格 oblique case

主語屬格 subjective genitive
賓語屬格 objective genitive
全體屬格 genitive of the whole
分段屬格 partitive genitive
物主屬格 possessive genitive
主動屬格 genitive of agent
價值屬格 genitive of price
優劣屬格 genitive of quality

與格 dativus
得益與格 dative of advantage
得損與格 dative of disadvantage
意向與格 final dative
物主與格 dative indicating possessor

賓格 accusative
伸延賓格 accusative of extent of action

奪格 ablative case
時候奪格 ablative of time
地方奪格 ablative of place
由來奪格 ablative of origin
工具奪格 ablative of means
形態奪格 ablative of manner
主動奪格 ablative of agent
緣何奪格 ablative of cause
比較奪格 ablative of comparison
限制奪格 ablative of respect or limitation
分離奪格 ablative of separation
比量奪格 ablative of difference or measure
價值奪格 ablative of price
優劣奪格 ablative of quality or description

*代詞 pronoun

人位代詞 personal pronoun
物主代詞 possessive pronoun
反射代詞 reflexive pronoun
指示代詞 demonstrative pronoun

連上代詞 relative pronoun
疑問代詞 interrogative pronoun
相應代詞 correlative pronoun
泛稱代詞 indefinite pronoun

*形容詞 adjective

平比級形容詞 positive degree adjective
比較級形容詞 comparative degree adjective
極比級形容詞 superlative degree adjective

多寡之形容詞 adjective of quantity
動形容詞 adjective formed from verbs
形容代詞 adjective used as noun

*數詞 numeral

基數 cardinal number
序數 ordinal number
分數 distributive number

倍數 multiplicative number
次數副詞 numeral adverb

*前詞 preposition

*副詞 adverb

(結構)
原形副詞 primitive adverb

轉化副詞 derived adverb
(功能)

無限定副詞 indefinite adverb
疑問副詞 interrogative adverb
多寡副詞 adverb of quantity
代名副詞 pronominal adverb

連上副詞 relative adverb
詢問質詞 interrogative particle
否定質詞 negative particle

*連詞 conjunction

(性質)
同等連詞 coordinating conjunction
異等連詞 subordinating conjunction
(功能)
聯合連詞 copulative conjunction
分斷連詞 disjunctive conjunction
反對連詞 adversative conjunction
時候連詞 temporal conjunction

比較連詞 comparative conjunction
讓步連詞 concessive conjunction
條件連詞 conditional conjunction
緣何連詞 causal conjunction
意向連詞 final conjunction
結論連詞 conclusive conjunction
效果連詞 consecutive conjunction

*歎詞 interjection

** B 語類 parts of sentence

* 主語 subject

無人位主語 impersonal subject

* 謂語 predicate

* 賓語 object

直接賓語 direct object
間接賓語 indirect object
內在賓語 internal object

* 狀語 adverbiale

* 定語 attribute

主動定語 attribute of agent
物主定語 attribute of possession
全體定語 attribute of partitive
解說定語 explicative attribute
優劣定語 attribute of quality

* 表語 praedicativum

** C 句類 sentence

* 說法

直接說法 direct speech

間接說法 indirect speech

* 詞組

主格無定語氣詞組 nominative with infinitive

賓格無定語氣詞組 accusative with infinitive

獨立奪格詞組 absolute ablative

* 句

(結構)

簡句 abbreviated sentence

單句 simple sentence

複句 compound sentence

主句 principal sentence

從句 subordinate sentence

前句 antecedent sentence

後句 consequent sentence

中句 intermediate sentence

接句 conjunctive sentence

獨立句 independent sentence

依賴句 dependent sentence

(性質)

內在依賴句 internally dependent sentence

連上句 relative sentence

依賴句 sentence within parentheses

無定語氣句 infinitive sentence

分詞句 participial sentence

將被分詞句 gerundive sentence

動名詞句 gerund sentence

目動名詞句 supine sentence

(功能)

主語句 subjective sentence

屬語句 objective sentence

副語句 adverbial sentence

定語句 attributive sentence

直述句 indicative sentence

情意句 affective sentence

肯定句 affirmative sentence

廣單句 amplified sentence

(意義)

緣何句 causal sentence

比較句 comparative sentence

准許句 concessive sentence

情意句 sentence in the subjunctive

效果句 consecutive sentence

疑問句 dubitative sentence

評論句 declaratory sentence

意向句 final sentence

勸勉句 hortatory sentence

命令句 imperative sentence

虛事句 sentence contrary to fact

限制句 limiting sentence

比量句 sentence of measure

形態句 sentence of mood

否定句 negative sentence

願望句 optative sentence

可能句 potential sentence

禁令句 prohibiting sentence

實事句 real sentence

主要句 governing sentence

演說句 rhetorical sentence

時候句 temporal sentence

條件句 conditional sentence

- 實事條件 fulfilled condition

- 可能條件 condition may be fulfilled

- 虛擬條件 unfulfilled condition

問句 question

- 單問句 simple question

- 雙問句 double question

- 直接問句 direct question

- 間接問句 indirect question

- 疑惑問句 dubitative question

- 演說問句 rhetorical question

**** 簡稱 ****

***語氣**

無定語氣

現主無 active infinitive present

全主無 active infinitive perfect

將主無 active infinitive future

現被無 passive infinitive present

全被無 passive infinitive present

將被無 passive infinitive present

命令語氣

現主命 active imperative present

直述語氣

現主直 active indicative present

將主直 active indicative future

常主直 active indicative imperfect

全主直 active indicative perfect

未主直 active indicative future perfect

先主直 active indicative pluperfect

現被直 passive indicative present

將被直 passive indicative future

常被直 passive indicative imperfect

全被直 passive indicative perfect

未被直 passive indicative future perfect

先被直 passive indicative pluperfect

情意語氣

現主情 active subjunctive present

全主情 active subjunctive perfect

常主情 active subjunctive imperfect

先主情 active subjunctive pluperfect

現被情 passive subjunctive present

全被情 passive subjunctive perfect

常被情 passive subjunctive imperfect

先被情 passive subjunctive pluperfect

*分詞、動名詞、目的動名詞

分詞

現主分詞 active present participle

將主分詞 active future participle

全被分詞 passive perfect participle

將被分詞 passive future participle

動名詞

屬格動名 genitive gerund

與格動名 dative gerund

賓格動名 accusative gerund

奪格動名 ablative gerund

目的動名詞

賓格目動名 accusative supine

奪格目動名 ablative supine

*名詞·形容詞

單呼陽 singular vocative masculine

單主陽 singular nominative masculine

單屬陽 singular genitive masculine

單與陽 singular dative masculine

單賓陽 singular accusative masculine

單奪陽 singular ablative masculine

複呼陽 plural vocative masculine

複主陽 plural nominative masculine

複屬陽 plural genitive masculine

複與陽 plural dative masculine

複賓陽 plural accusative masculine

複奪陽 plural ablative masculine

單呼陰 singular vocative feminine

單主陰 singular nominative feminine

單屬陰 singular genitive feminine

單與陰 singular dative feminine

單賓陰 singular accusative feminine

單奪陰 singular ablative feminine

複呼陰 plural vocative feminine

複主陰 plural nominative feminine

複屬陰 plural genitive feminine
複與陰 plural dative feminine
複賓陰 plural accusative feminine
複奪陰 plural ablative feminine

單呼無 singular vocative neuter
單主無 singular nominative neuter
單屬無 singular genitive neuter
單與無 singular dative neuter
單賓無 singular accusative neuter
單奪無 singular ablative neuter

複呼無 plural vocative neuter
複主無 plural nominative neuter
複屬無 plural genitive neuter
複與無 plural dative neuter
複賓無 plural accusative neuter
複奪無 plural ablative neuter